Benchmark Level	Topics	Characteristics
NOVICE	Self Calendar/Time Colors/Shapes Pets/Animals School/Classroom Weather/Seasons Clothing Food/Beverage Family/Friends Home Places/Geography Community Daily Routines Shopping/Stores Leisure/Activities	Students who are reading or listening at Novice proficiency are characterized by: Reliance of learned phrases and basic vocabulary Ability to recognize the purpose of basic texts Can understand a core of simple, formulaic utterances
INTERMEDIATE	Health Holidays/Celebrations Occupations/Professions Transportation Travel/Vacations Future plans Culture Contemporary Issues Current events Economics Literature Science Social Science History Plus more in-depth aspects of Novice topics	Students who are reading or listening at Intermediate proficiency are characterized by: In reading, ability to understand the main ideas and explicit detail in everyday language Ability to use language knowledge to understand information in everyday materials Can follow short conversations and announcements on common topics and answer questions about the main idea and explicitly stated details
ADVANCED	Arts Politics Religion Math Plus more in-depth aspects of Novice and Intermediate topics	Students who are reading or listening at Advanced proficiency are characterized by: Can understand and use language for straightforward informational purposes Can understand the content of most factual, non-specialized materials intended for a general audience Can understand the content of most spoken factual, non-specialized language